

DRAINAGE WORKSHOP

PROBLEM 4

Contouring

1. Complete the contour line representing elevation 95.0. This is accomplished by calculating slope between points, dividing the difference in elevation between the two points by the slope, and measuring this computed distance on the paper between points, starting at the lower point.
2. Complete contour lines for elevations 92.0, 94.0 and 96.0 using the same method above.

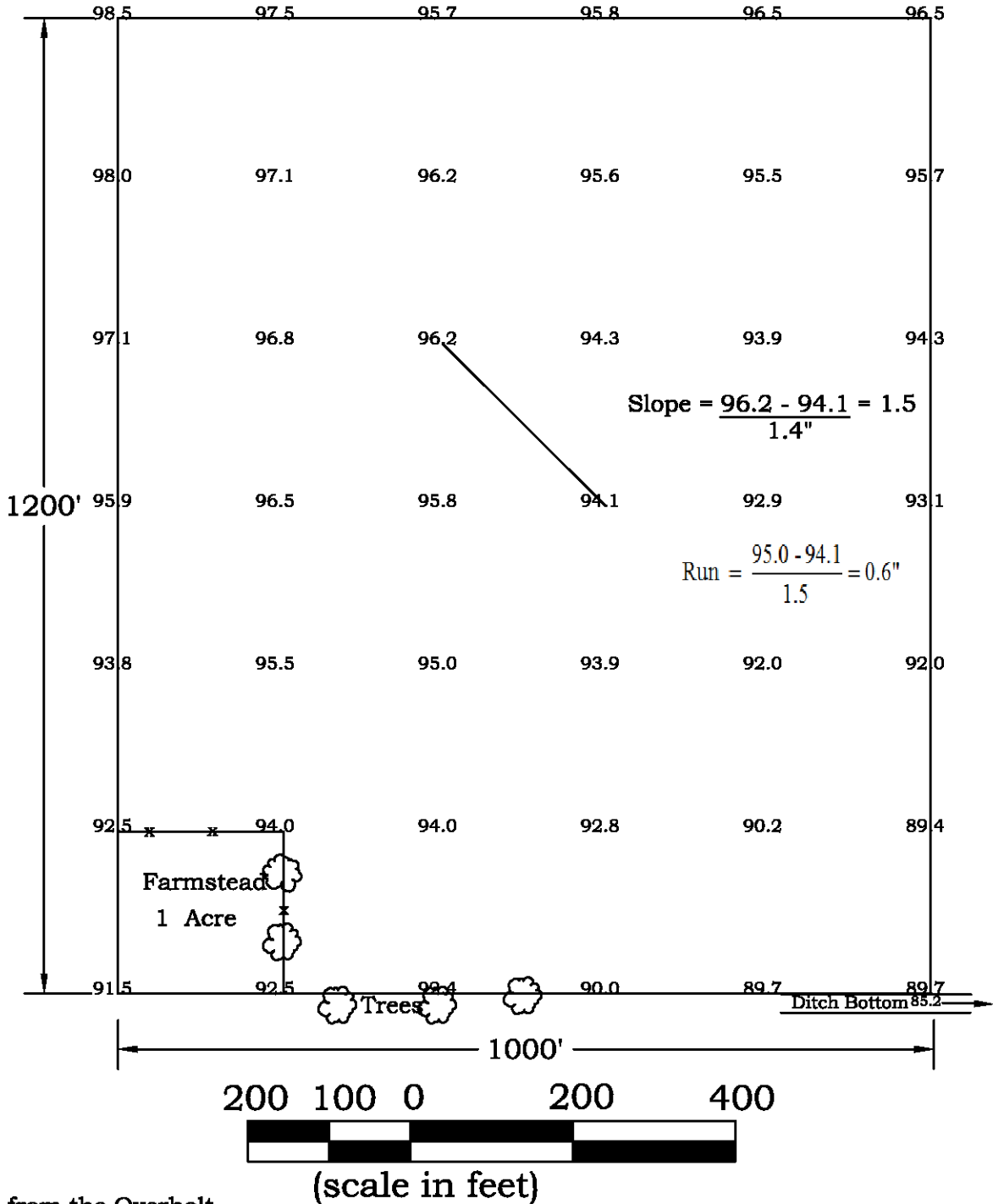
Main #1

Design **Main 1** for the field represented by the contour map just completed. The main is planned along the eastern edge of the field. Use a drainage coefficient of 3/8 inch per day.

1. Using the contour map plot the existing ground line profile for Main 1 using the provided graph paper. This is necessary to compute grade for Main 1 while ensuring adequate burial depth for the pipe. (at least 2' of cover)
2. Compute the lengths of laterals and area drained by the laterals assuming a lateral spacing of 50'.
3. Using the grades plotted for Main 1 in step 1, determine the drain tile sizes for Main 1 starting with a 5" CPT at Station 11+75 and increasing the main size as necessary until the outlet is reached.

CONTOUR MAP

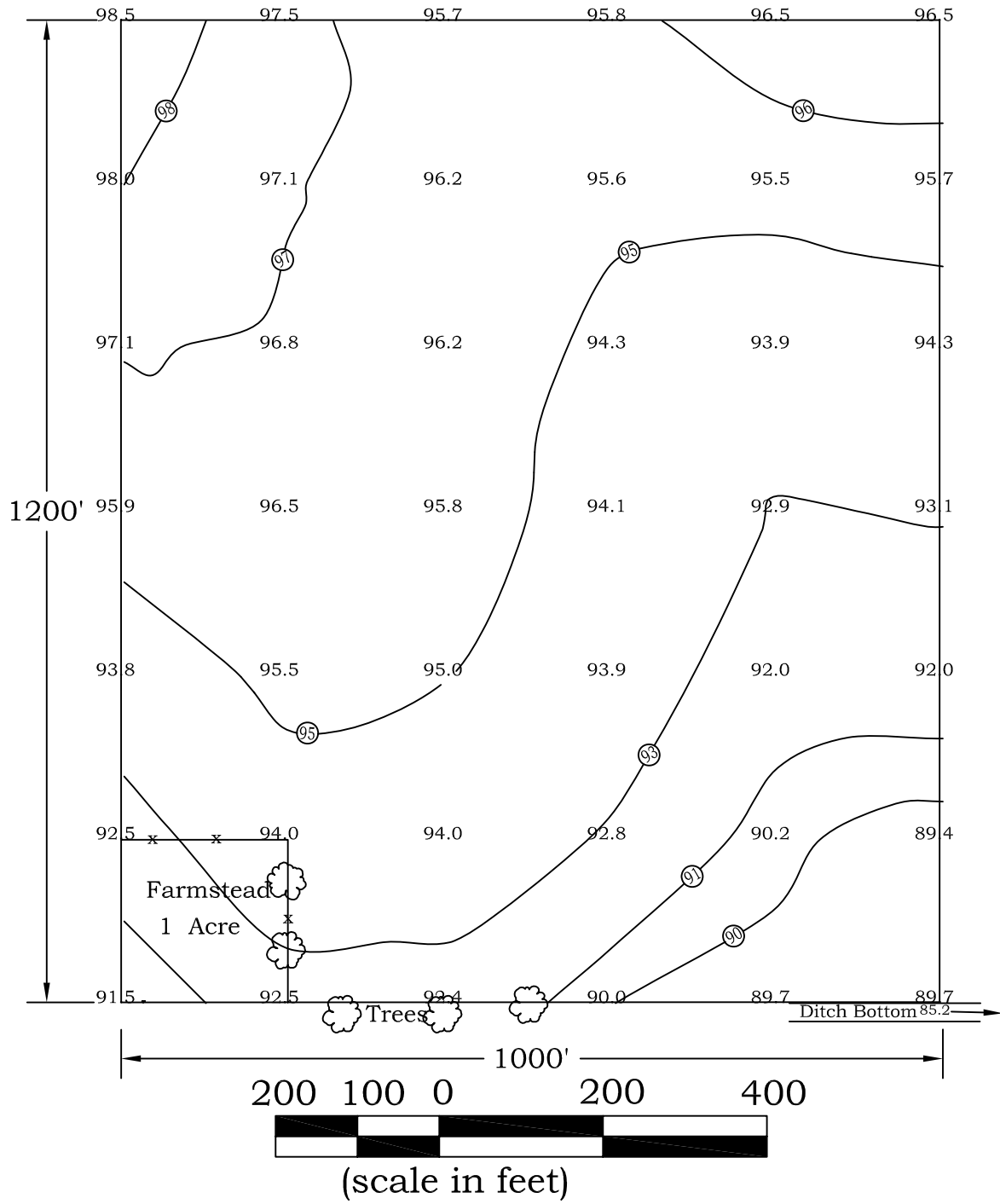
Problem #4 Complete Contour line for
elevation .



Adapted from the Overholt
Drainage School
January 2006

CONTOUR MAP

Problem #4



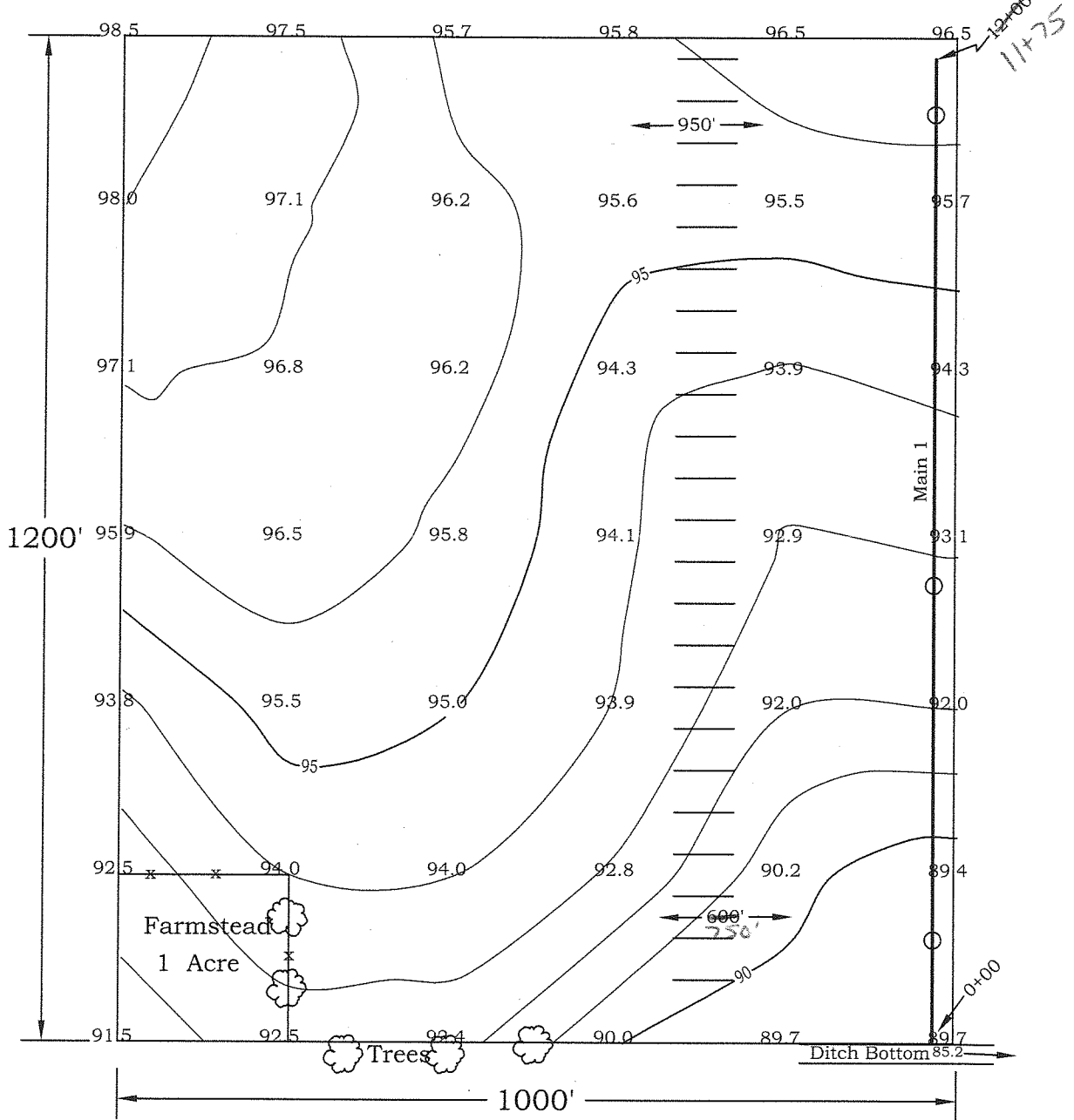
Adapted from the
Overholt
Drainage School
January 2006

Complete the contour map by adding the contour lines for elevations 92, 94 and 96.

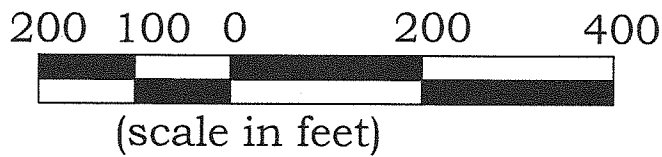
CONTOUR MAP

Problem #4 -Main 1

Complete main and lateral design using main location shown along eastern edge of field.



Adapted from the
Overholt
Drainage School
January 2006



Problem #4 - Main 1

Solution Calculations

Sta. 11+75 to 5+75 0.7% grade DC = $\frac{3}{8}$ inch

Begin with 5 inch CPT - Maximum Capacity (from slide rule) = 16 Ac

Laterals are 950 ft. long with 50' spacing.

Contribution by each lateral= 1000' to include area drained by main.

$$\frac{1000' \times 50'}{43,560} = 1.15 \text{ Ac. Per lateral}$$

$$\text{Number of laterals to fill tile: } \frac{16}{1.15} = 13.9 \text{ laterals} \quad \text{Use 13 laterals}$$

Actual drainage at 13 tiles = **15 acres**, 1 acre unused main capacity

Sta. 5+75 to 2+25 0.7% grade

Try 6 inch CPT - Maximum Capacity = 26 Ac

Capacity remaining in tile = 26-15 (from sta. 11+75 to 5+75) = 11 Ac

$$\text{Number of laterals to fill tile: } \frac{11}{1.15} = 9.6 \text{ laterals} \quad \text{Use 9 laterals}$$

However, only 7 laterals at 50' spacing can tie into the main between sta. 5+75 to 2+25 ($350'/50'=7$)

Actual Drainage at 7 tiles = **8.05 Ac**, leaving 3 acres of unused main capacity.

Sta. 2+25 to the Outlet 0.1% grade

Due to farmstead, lateral lengths are reduced to 750' at 50' spacing.

Contribution by each lateral= 800' to include area drained by main.

4 Laterals can fit in the space between sta. 2+25 and the outlet.

Total Acres contributed by these laterals =

$$\frac{800' \times 50'}{43,560} = 0.92 \text{ Ac. Per lateral}$$

$$4 \times 0.92 \text{ acres} = \mathbf{3.68 \text{ acres.}}$$

Total main capacity required at outlet = 15+8.05+3.68 = **26.73 Acres**

From slide rule, 27 acres at 0.1% grade using $\frac{3}{8}$ drainage coefficient=

Use 10 inch CPT - Capacity = 34 acres

DESIGN TABLE FOR SUBSURFACE DRAINAGE

Project: Problem #4, Man #1 Location: _____
 Designed by: _____ Date: _____ Checked by: _____ Date: _____
 Drainage Coefficient, DC: 3/8 in/day Lateral Diameter: 4 inch ver 1/10/2013

Lateral Design									
Main Connect Station ft	Lateral ID or Group ID	Number of Laterals in Group	Grade %	Spacing (S) ft	Lateral Length (L) ft	Drained Length (S+L) ft	Drained Area per Lateral* ac	Drained Area per Group ac	Accum. Drained Area ac
5+75	A	13		50	950	1000	1.15	14.95	15.0
2+25	B	7		50	950	1000	1.15	8.0	23.0
0+25	C	4		50	750	800	0.92	3.68	26.68

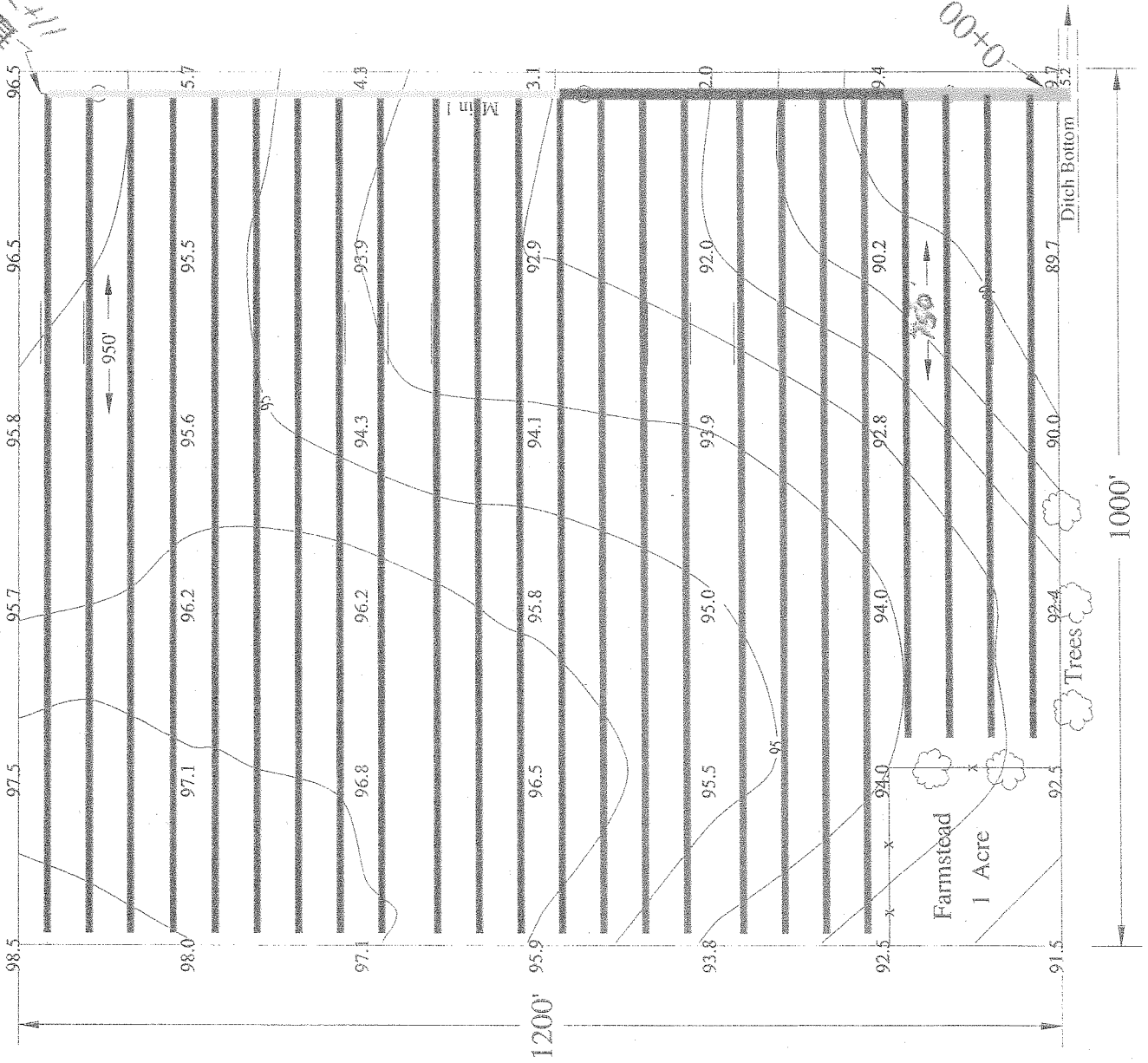
* Includes area drained by main and upper end of lateral = $S \times (S + L) \div 43,560$

Main ID: Main # 1 Pipe Material: CPT

Main Design									
Main Reach					Main Reach Capacity			Drained Area	
From Station ft	To Station ft	Length ft	Grade %	Main Dia. in	Maximum Flow Volume (Q _{max}) cfs	Maximum Flow Velocity (V _{max}) fps	Maximum Drained Area (DA _{max}) ac	Lateral Accum. Drained Area ac	Unused Main Capacity ac
11+75	5+75	600	0.7	5		1.9	16.0	15.0	1.0
5+75	2+25	350	0.7	6		2.1	26.0	23.0	3.0
2+25	0+00	225	0.1	10		1.0	34.0	26.7	7.3

Comments: _____
Outlet Size: 10 in Material: PVC-SDR-35 1 acre = 43,560 square feet
 Length: 20 feet Animal Guard (Y/N): Y $Q_{req} = 0.0421 \times DC \times DA$

1175



5" (13 lat)
15.0 ac

6" (7 lat)
8 Ac

Total 23.0 ac

10" (4 lat)
3.7 ac

Total 26.7 ac

DRAINAGE WORKSHOP

PROBLEM 4

Main #2

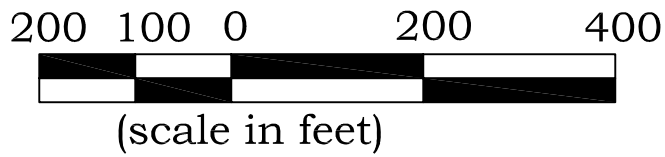
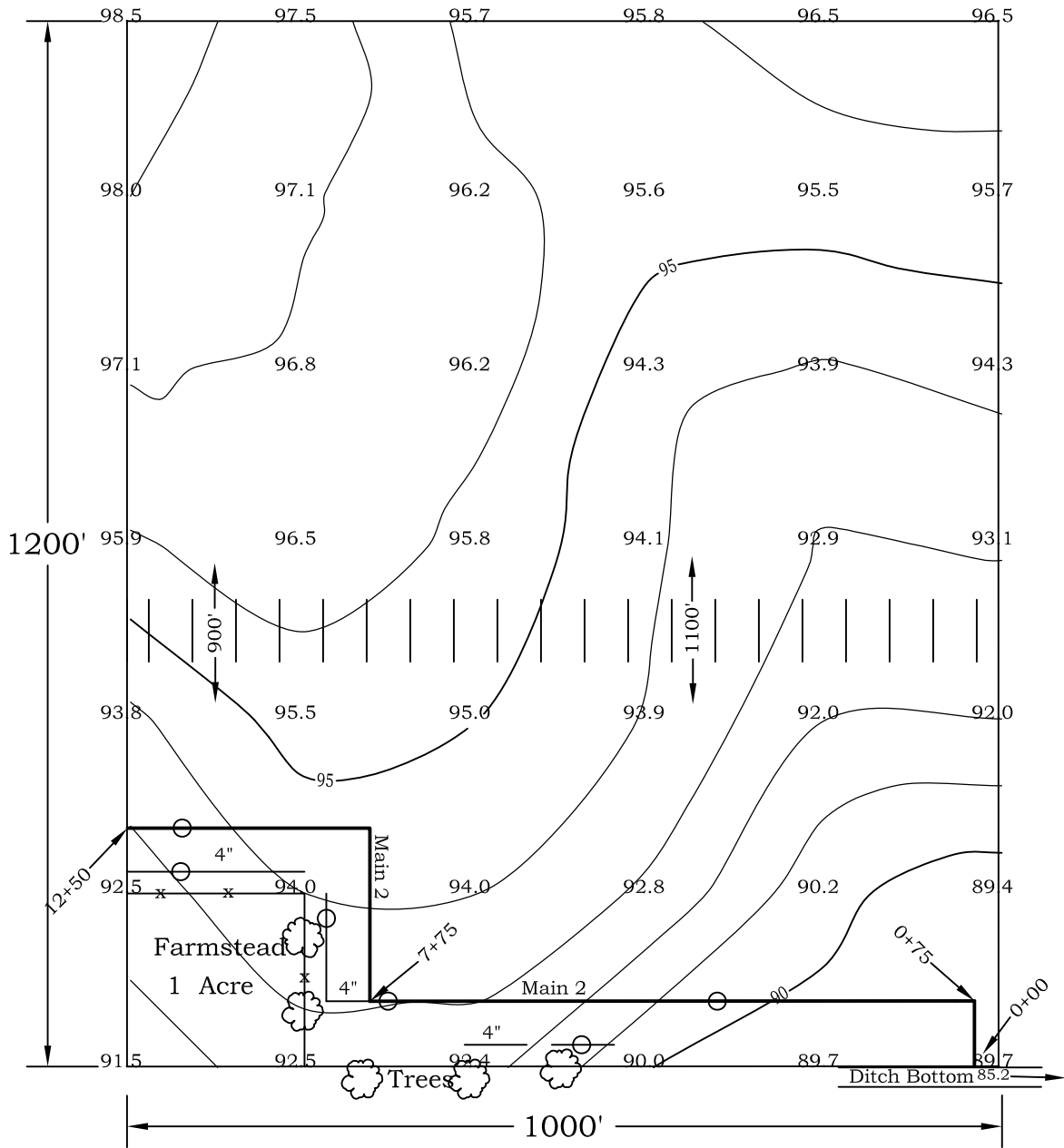
Design **Main 2** for the field represented by the same contour map as used for Main 1 only this time switch the location of the main to the south end of the field.

Use a drainage coefficient of $3/8$ inch per day.

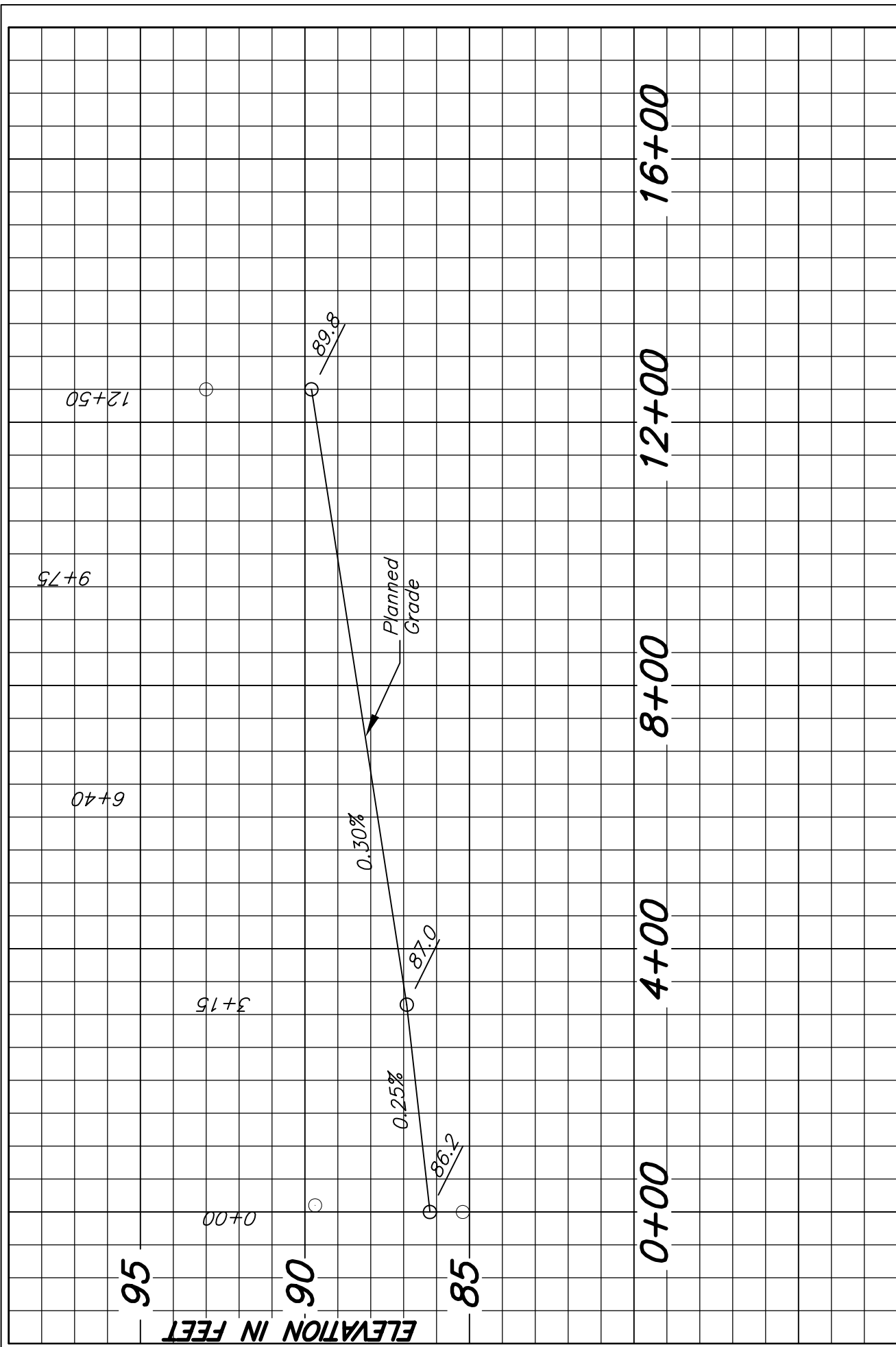
1. Using the contour map plot the existing ground line profile for Main 2. The profile of Main 2 has already been plotted on the profile.
2. Compute the lengths of laterals and area drained by the laterals.
3. Using the grades plotted for Main 2, determine the drain tile sizes for Main 2 starting with a 5" CPT at Station 12+50 and increasing the main size as necessary until the outlet is reached.

CONTOUR MAP

Problem #4 - Main2



Adapted from the
Overholt
Drainage School
January 2006



CAD FILE I.D. DRAWING NUMBER Sheet ___ of ___		Overholt Drainage School Profile - Problem #4 - Main 2 USDA - NATURAL RESOURCES CONSERVATION SER		DATE Designed <u>A. Brate</u> <u>5/99</u> approved Drawn <u>P. Chester</u> <u>3/01</u> Traced <u>GC</u> Checked <u>GC</u>	DATE Const. Approved Title
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MLICA Drainage Workshop Problem 5

Whitham Farm, Chariton County, Missouri
(NW ¼, SE ¼, Section 29, T55N, R20W)

Prepare a subsurface drainage plan for the 30 acre field shown. The farmer raises corn, soybeans, and wheat.

The farmer's main interest is to provide pattern drainage, but depending upon cost, would also consider a system that also provides for controlled drainage management; therefore, prepare two designs for the field.

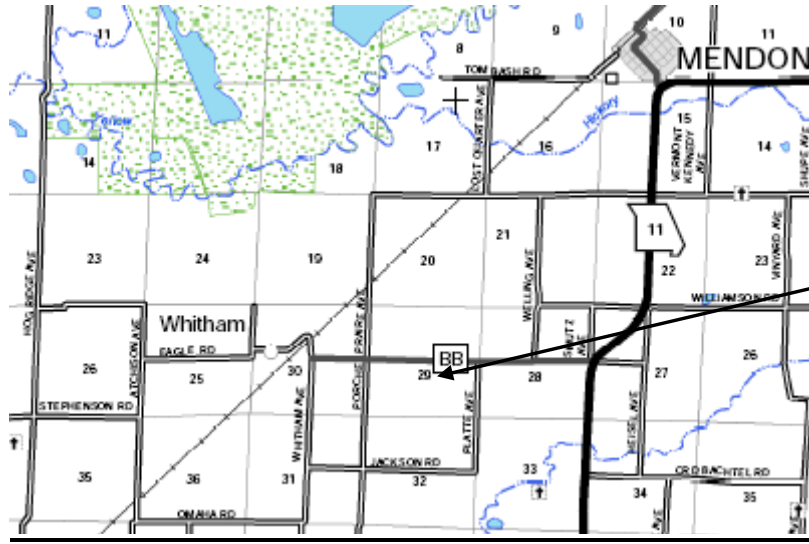
Design 1: Design a pattern drainage system that will provide uncontrolled drainage.

Design 2: Design a controlled pattern drainage system that will allow water table control throughout the growing season.

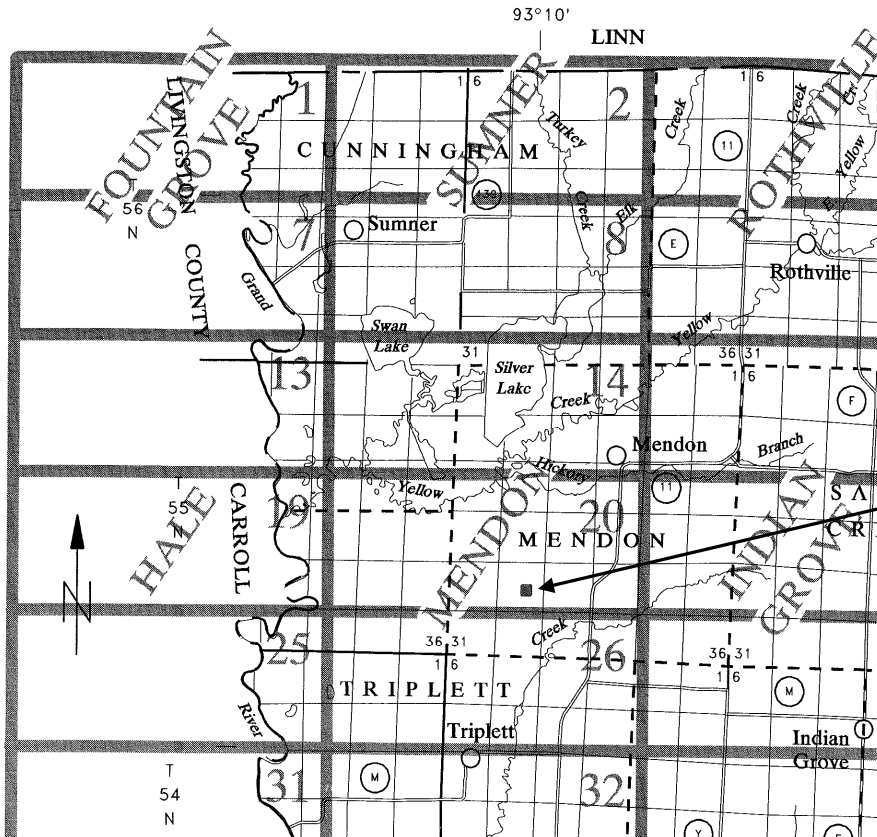
For each design complete or determine the following items:

1. Create a topographic map using a 1 foot contour interval.
2. What soil series are found within the field?
3. What drainage coefficient will you use?
4. What lateral spacing and depth?
5. Determine the size of the main(s), and plot a profile of the main(s) and any key laterals showing the:
 - a. Existing ground line.
 - b. Outlet elevation.
 - c. Grade of main and locations of any changes in grade.
6. Show the layout of the system on the topographic map indicating sizes and lengths of mains and laterals. (Note drawing scale.)

Site Location Maps



Site Location
 NW 1/4, SE 1/4,
 Section 29,
 T55N, R20W



Site Location
 NW 1/4, SE 1/4,
 Section 29,
 T55N, R20W

Web Soil Survey, Soil Data Explorer, Soil Reports, **Engineering Properties**

Report — Engineering Properties

Absence of an entry indicates that the data were not estimated. The asterisk '*' denotes the representative texture; other possible textures

Chariton County, Missouri										
Map unit symbol and soil name	Depth	USDA texture	Classification		Fragments		Percentage passing sieve number—			
			Unified	AASHTO	>10 inches	3-10 inches	4	10	40	200
	<i>In</i>									
						<i>Pct</i>	<i>Pct</i>			
64029—Tina silt loam, 0 to 2 percent slopes, rarely flooded										
Tina	0-12	*Silt loam	ML, CL	A-6, A-7-6	0	0	100	100	95-100	85-100
	12-41	*Silty clay, Silty clay loam	CL, CH	A-7-6, A-7-5	0	0	100	100	95-100	85-100
	41-80	*Very fine sandy loam, Loam, clay loam	CL-ML, CL	A-4, A-7-6	0	0	100	100	95-100	50-80
66106—Speed silt loam, 0 to 2 percent slopes, occasionally flooded										
Speed	0-15	*Silt loam	CL, CL-ML	A-4, A-6	0	0	100	100	95-100	90-100
	15-27	*Silt loam	CL, CL-ML	A-4, A-6	0	0	100	100	95-100	90-100
	27-38	*Silt loam, Silty clay loam	CL	A-7-6, A-6	0	0	100	100	95-100	90-100
	38-80	*Silt loam, Silty clay loam	CL	A-6, A-7-6	0	0	100	100	95-100	90-100

Web Soil Survey, Soil Data Explorer, Soil Reports, **Physical Soil Properties**

Report — Physical Soil Properties

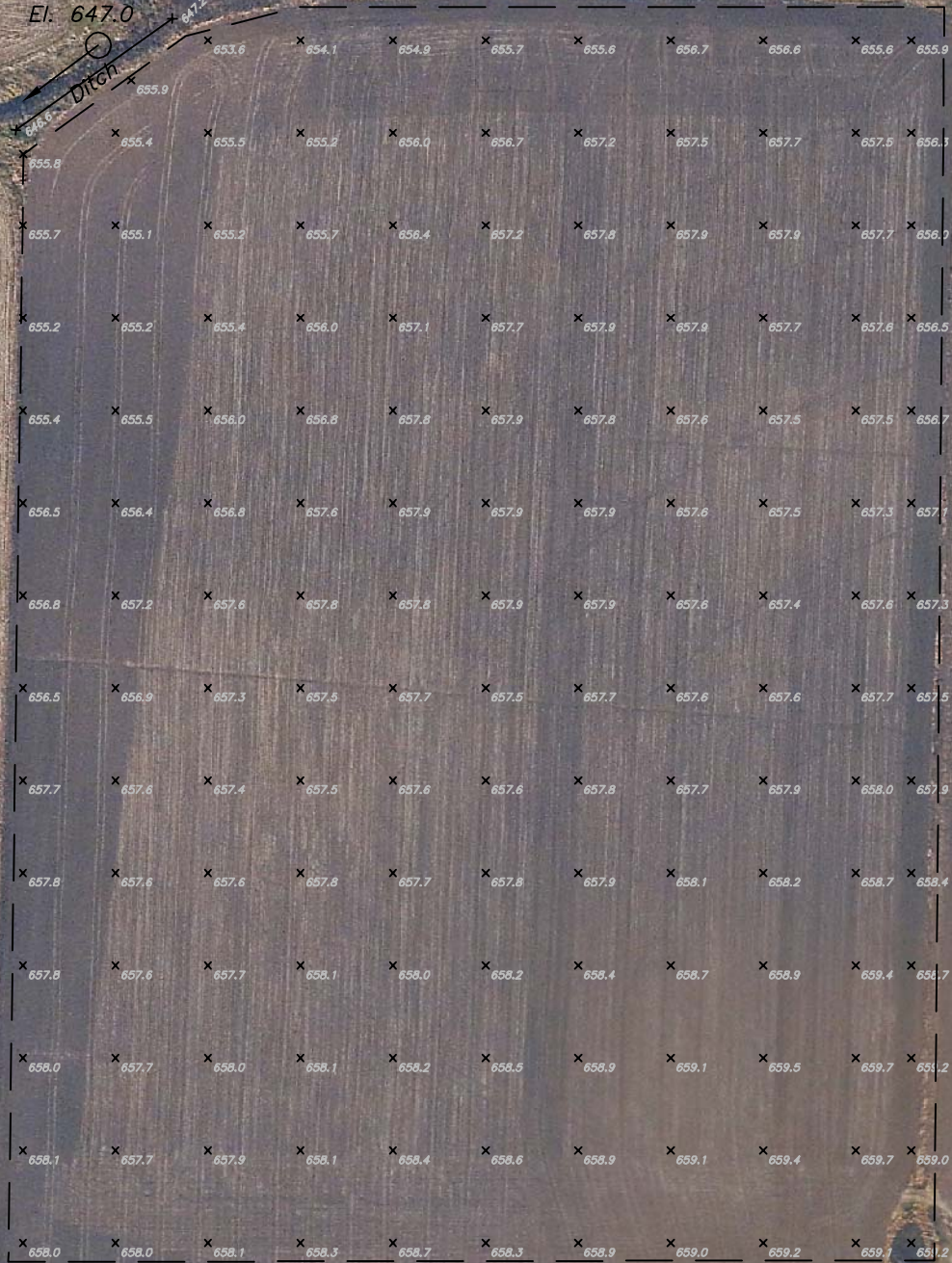
Chariton County, Missouri												
Map symbol and soil name	Depth	Sand	Silt	Clay	Moist bulk density	Saturated hydraulic conductivity	Available water capacity	Linear extensibility	Organic matter	Erosion factors		
										Kw	Kf	T
	<i>In</i>	<i>Pct</i>	<i>Pct</i>	<i>Pct</i>	<i>g/cc</i>	<i>micro m/sec</i>	<i>In/In</i>	<i>Pct</i>	<i>Pct</i>			
64029—Tina silt loam, 0 to 2 percent slopes, rarely flooded												
Tina	0-12	15-25-30	50-53-60	18-23-27	1.20-1.35	4.00-14.00	0.22-0.24	3.0-5.9	3.0-4.0	.32	.32	5
	12-41	2-7-12	40-52-60	35-42-48	1.20-1.40	0.40-1.40	0.11-0.13	6.0-8.9	1.0-4.0	.32	.32	
	41-80	45-60-70	15-25-30	10-15-30	1.35-1.55	4.00-14.00	0.17-0.19	0.0-2.9	0.5-1.0	.43	.43	
66106—Speed silt loam, 0 to 2 percent slopes, occasionally flooded												
Speed	0-15	5-14-25	50-69-75	12-17-22	1.25-1.45	4.00-14.00	0.22-0.24	0.0-2.9	1.0-3.0	.43	.43	5
	15-27	5-14-25	50-70-80	12-16-20	1.30-1.50	4.00-14.00	0.20-0.22	0.0-2.9	1.0-2.0	.49	.49	
	27-38	5-9-25	50-67-75	18-24-30	1.30-1.50	4.00-14.00	0.20-0.22	3.0-5.9	0.5-1.0	.49	.49	
	38-80	5-9-25	50-65-75	20-26-32	1.30-1.50	4.00-14.00	0.20-0.22	3.0-5.9	0.5-1.0	.49	.49	

Center Section 29

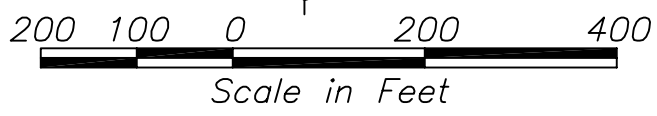
Highway BB

Surface Outlet
El: 647.0

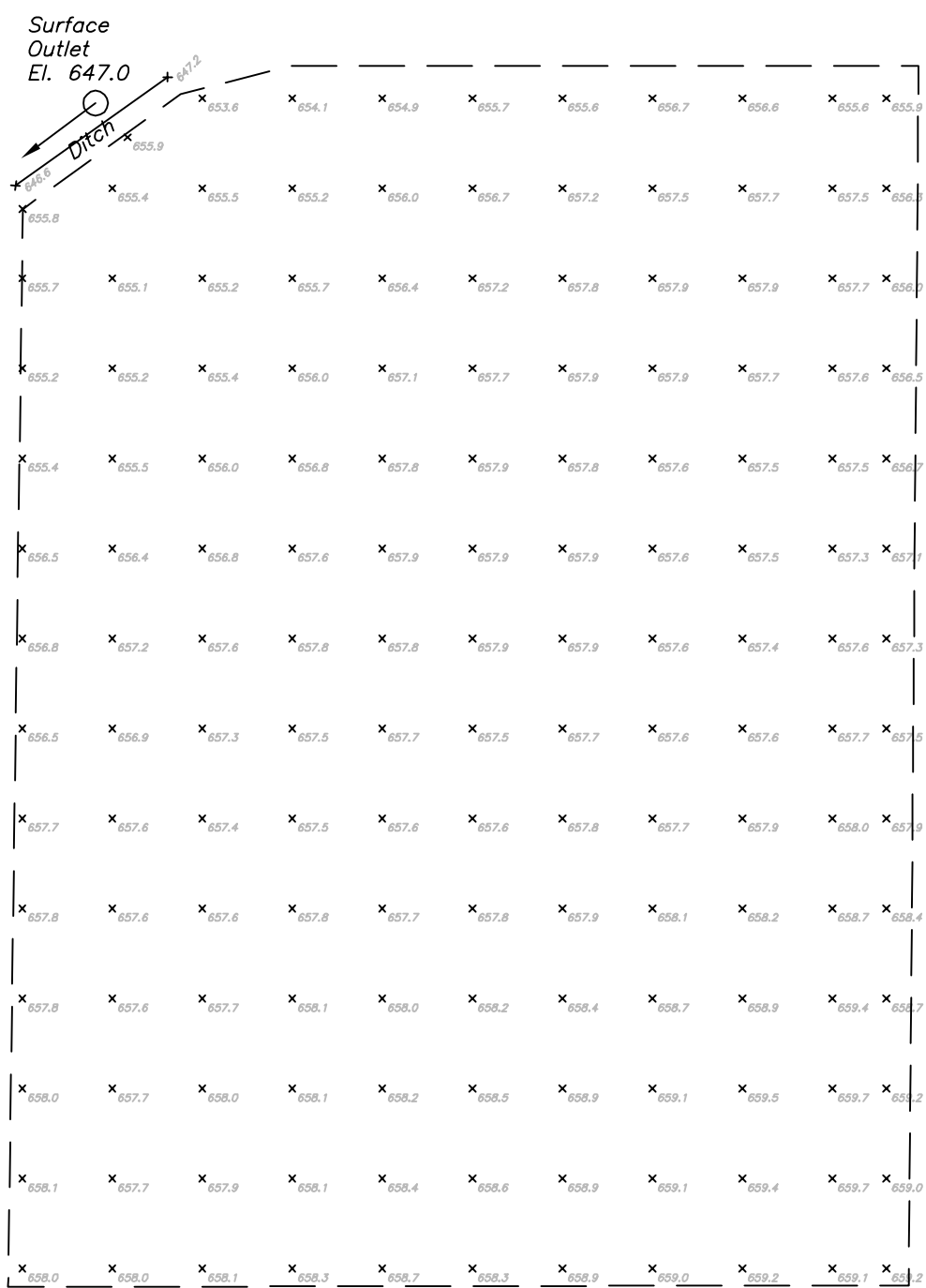
Ditch



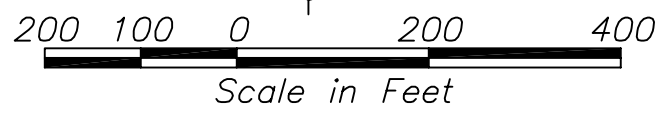
29 Total Acres



Team Problem



30 Total Acres



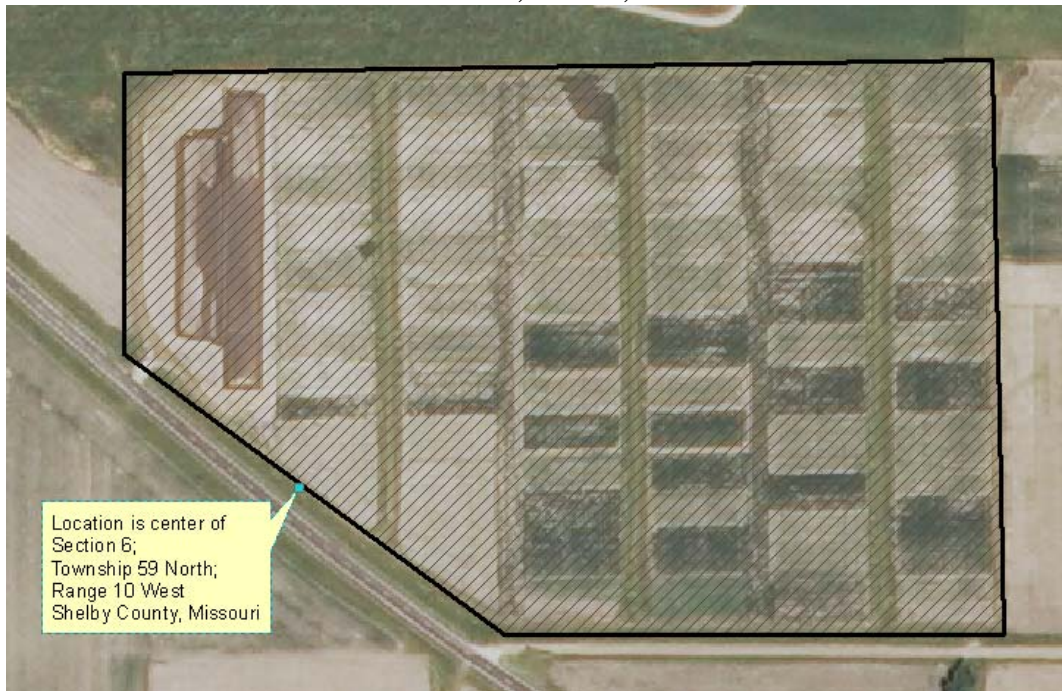
Team Problem

MLICA Drainage Workshop Design Problem 6

Greenley Farm, Shelby County, Missouri

Prepare a subsurface drainage plan for the 26 acre field shown. The farmer raises corn, soybeans, and wheat and is interested in controlled drainage where feasible.

Photo of field located in Section 6, T59N, R10W:



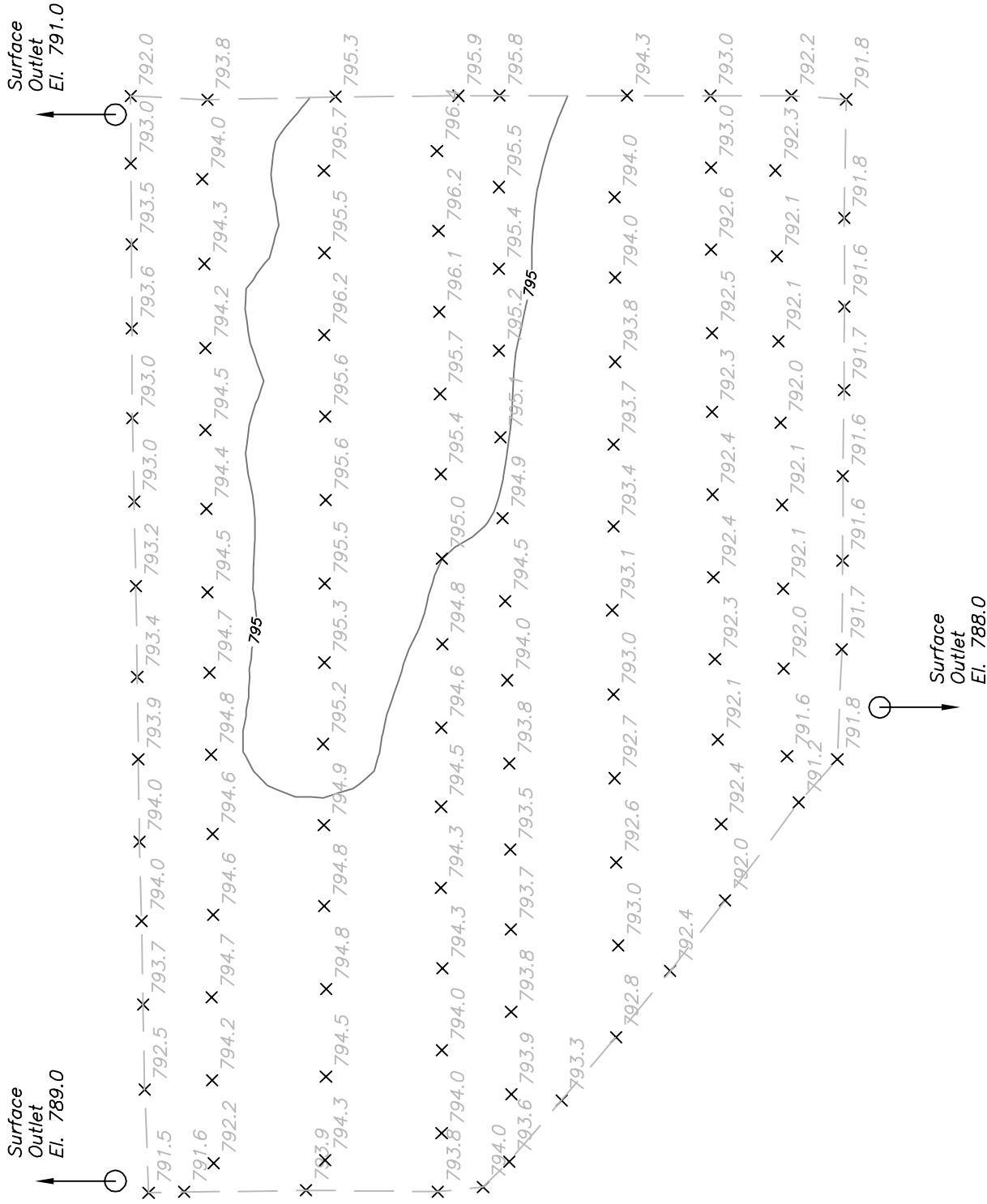
In addition to soil survey information, also consider the following observations about soil texture from soil probing at the site to a depth of 30 inches:

From 0 to 22 inches the soil texture is a silt loam (ML)
from 22 to 30 inches the soil texture is silty clay loam (CL).

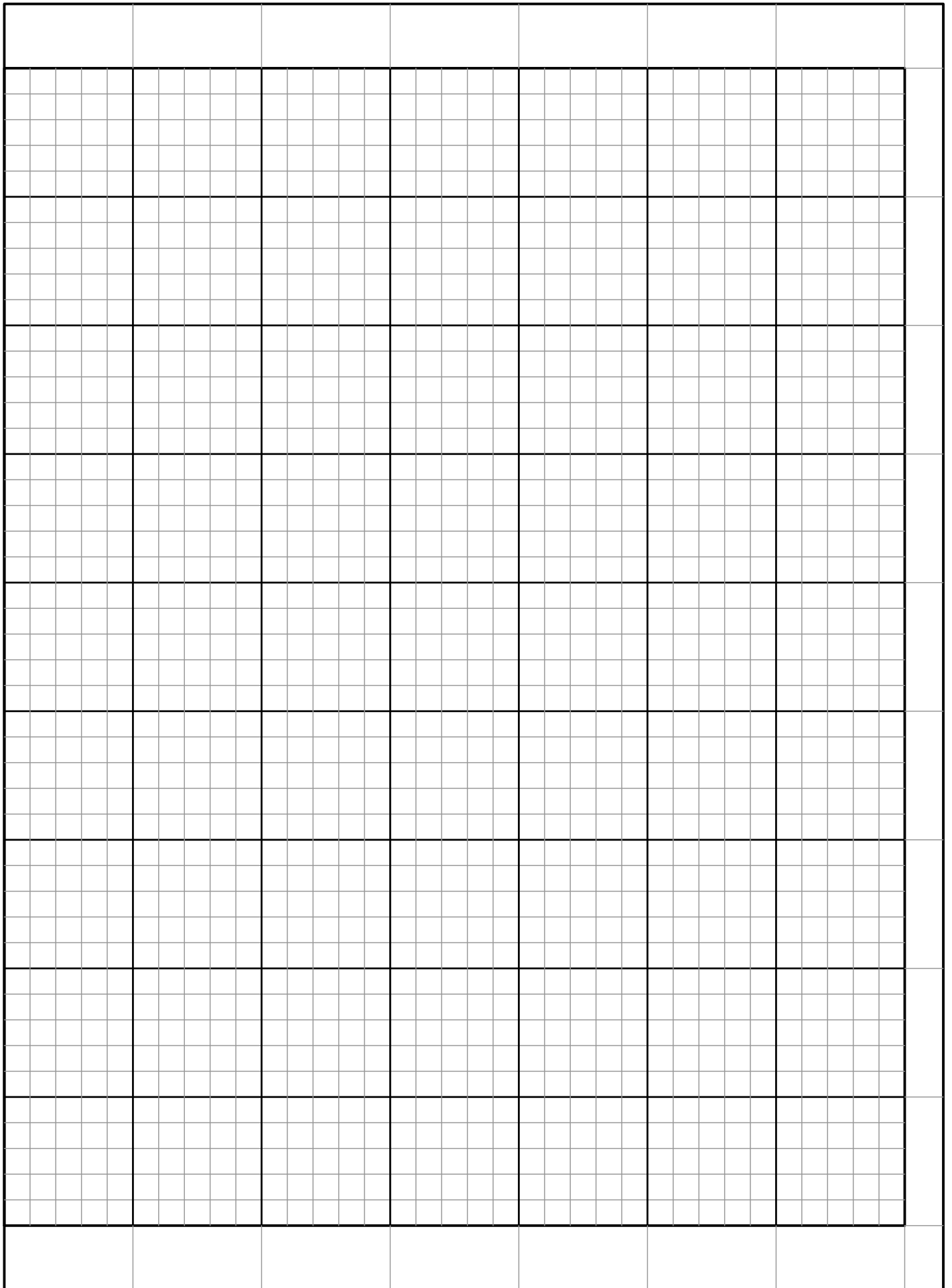
Design two pattern drainage systems:

- One that will provide the most economical uncontrolled drainage,
 - The second system will incorporate drainage water management.
1. Complete a contour map from the survey data provided.
 2. Collect soils information from the Soil Survey.

3. Select a drainage coefficient.
4. Select lateral depth and spacing.
5. Determine the size of the main(s), and plot a profile of the main(s) and any key laterals showing the:
 - a. Existing ground line.
 - b. Outlet elevation.
 - c. Grade of main and locations of any changes in grade.
6. Show the layout of the system on the topographic map indicating sizes and lengths of mains and laterals. (Note drawing scale.)
7. Complete a table of estimated quantities and cost for materials and installation for each system and compare the per acre cost.
8. Gather the information needed to make a Missouri One Call locate request.



Problem #5



DESIGN TABLE FOR SUBSURFACE DRAINAGE

Project: _____ Location: _____

Designed by: _____ Date: _____ Checked by: _____ Date: _____

Drainage Coefficient, DC: _____ in/day Lateral Diameter: _____ inch ver 1/10/2013

Lateral Design									
Main Connect Station ft	Lateral ID or Group ID	Number of Laterals in Group ea	Grade %	Spacing (S) ft	Lateral Length (L) ft	Drained Length (S+L) ft	Drained Area per Lateral* ac	Drained Area per Group ac	Accum. Drained Area ac

* Includes area drained by main and upper end of lateral = $S \times (S + L) \div 43,560$

Main ID: _____ Pipe Material: _____

Main Design									
Main Reach					Main Reach Capacity			Drained Area	
From Station ft	To Station ft	Length ft	Grade %	Main Dia. in	Maximum Flow Volume (Q _{max}) cfs	Maximum Flow Velocity (V _{max}) fps	Maximum Drained Area (DA _{max}) ac	Lateral Accum. Drained Area ac	Unused Main Capacity ac

Comments: _____

Outlet Size: _____ in Material: _____ 1 acre = 43,560 square feet
 Length: _____ feet Animal Guard (Y/N): _____ $Q_{req} = 0.0421 \times DC \times DA$

DESIGN TABLE FOR SUBSURFACE DRAINAGE

Project: _____ Location: _____

Designed by: _____ Date: _____ Checked by: _____ Date: _____

Drainage Coefficient, DC: _____ in/day Lateral Diameter: _____ inch ver 1/10/2013

Lateral Design									
Main Connect Station ft	Lateral ID or Group ID ID	Number of Laterals in Group ea	Grade %	Spacing (S) ft	Lateral Length (L) ft	Drained Length (S+L) ft	Drained Area per Lateral* ac	Drained Area per Group ac	Accum. Drained Area ac

* Includes area drained by main and upper end of lateral = $S \times (S + L) \div 43,560$

Main ID: _____ Pipe Material: _____

Main Design									
Main Reach					Main Reach Capacity			Drained Area	
From Station ft	To Station ft	Length ft	Grade %	Main Dia. in	Maximum Flow Volume (Q _{max}) cfs	Maximum Flow Velocity (V _{max}) fps	Maximum Drained Area (DA _{max}) ac	Lateral Accum. Drained Area ac	Unused Main Capacity ac

Comments: _____

Outlet Size: _____ in Material: _____ 1 acre = 43,560 square feet
 Length: _____ feet Animal Guard (Y/N): _____ $Q_{req} = 0.0421 \times DC \times DA$

DESIGN TABLE FOR SUBSURFACE DRAINAGE

Project: _____ Location: _____

Designed by: _____ Date: _____ Checked by: _____ Date: _____

Drainage Coefficient, DC: _____ in/day Lateral Diameter: _____ inch ver 1/10/2013

Lateral Design									
Main Connect Station ft	Lateral ID or Group ID ID	Number of Laterals in Group ea	Grade %	Spacing (S) ft	Lateral Length (L) ft	Drained Length (S+L) ft	Drained Area per Lateral* ac	Drained Area per Group ac	Accum. Drained Area ac

* Includes area drained by main and upper end of lateral = $S \times (S + L) \div 43,560$

Main ID: _____ Pipe Material: _____

Main Design									
Main Reach					Main Reach Capacity			Drained Area	
From Station ft	To Station ft	Length ft	Grade %	Main Dia. in	Maximum Flow Volume (Q _{max}) cfs	Maximum Flow Velocity (V _{max}) fps	Maximum Drained Area (DA _{max}) ac	Lateral Accum. Drained Area ac	Unused Main Capacity ac

Comments: _____

Outlet Size: _____ in Material: _____ 1 acre = 43,560 square feet
 Length: _____ feet Animal Guard (Y/N): _____ $Q_{req} = 0.0421 \times DC \times DA$

DESIGN TABLE FOR SUBSURFACE DRAINAGE

Project: _____ Location: _____

Designed by: _____ Date: _____ Checked by: _____ Date: _____

Drainage Coefficient, DC: _____ in/day Lateral Diameter: _____ inch ver 1/10/2013

Lateral Design									
Main Connect Station ft	Lateral ID or Group ID	Number of Laterals in Group ea	Grade %	Spacing (S) ft	Lateral Length (L) ft	Drained Length (S+L) ft	Drained Area per Lateral* ac	Drained Area per Group ac	Accum. Drained Area ac

* Includes area drained by main and upper end of lateral = $S \times (S + L) \div 43,560$

Main ID: _____ Pipe Material: _____

Main Design									
Main Reach					Main Reach Capacity			Drained Area	
From Station ft	To Station ft	Length ft	Grade %	Main Dia. in	Maximum Flow Volume (Q_{max}) cfs	Maximum Flow Velocity (V_{max}) fps	Maximum Drained Area (DA_{max}) ac	Lateral Accum. Drained Area ac	Unused Main Capacity ac

Comments: _____

Outlet Size: _____ in Material: _____ 1 acre = 43,560 square feet
 Length: _____ feet Animal Guard (Y/N): _____ $Q_{req} = 0.0421 \times DC \times DA$

DESIGN TABLE FOR SUBSURFACE DRAINAGE

Project: _____ Location: _____

Designed by: _____ Date: _____ Checked by: _____ Date: _____

Drainage Coefficient, DC: _____ in/day Lateral Diameter: _____ inch ver 1/10/2013

Lateral Design									
Main Connect Station ft	Lateral ID or Group ID ID	Number of Laterals in Group ea	Grade %	Spacing (S) ft	Lateral Length (L) ft	Drained Length (S+L) ft	Drained Area per Lateral* ac	Drained Area per Group ac	Accum. Drained Area ac

* Includes area drained by main and upper end of lateral = $S \times (S + L) \div 43,560$

Main ID: _____ Pipe Material: _____

Main Design									
Main Reach					Main Reach Capacity			Drained Area	
From Station ft	To Station ft	Length ft	Grade %	Main Dia. in	Maximum Flow Volume (Q_{max}) cfs	Maximum Flow Velocity (V_{max}) fps	Maximum Drained Area (DA_{max}) ac	Lateral Accum. Drained Area ac	Unused Main Capacity ac

Comments: _____

Outlet Size: _____ in Material: _____ *1 acre = 43,560 square feet*
 Length: _____ feet Animal Guard (Y/N): _____ *$Q_{req} = 0.0421 \times DC \times DA$*

DESIGN TABLE FOR SUBSURFACE DRAINAGE

Project: _____ Location: _____

Designed by: _____ Date: _____ Checked by: _____ Date: _____

Drainage Coefficient, DC: _____ in/day Lateral Diameter: _____ inch ver 1/10/2013

Lateral Design									
Main Connect Station ft	Lateral ID or Group ID	Number of Laterals in Group ea	Grade %	Spacing (S) ft	Lateral Length (L) ft	Drained Length (S+L) ft	Drained Area per Lateral* ac	Drained Area per Group ac	Accum. Drained Area ac

* Includes area drained by main and upper end of lateral = $S \times (S + L) \div 43,560$

Main ID: _____ Pipe Material: _____

Main Design									
Main Reach					Main Reach Capacity			Drained Area	
From Station ft	To Station ft	Length ft	Grade %	Main Dia. in	Maximum Flow Volume (Q_{max}) cfs	Maximum Flow Velocity (V_{max}) fps	Maximum Drained Area (DA_{max}) ac	Lateral Accum. Drained Area ac	Unused Main Capacity ac

Comments: _____

Outlet Size: _____ in Material: _____ 1 acre = 43,560 square feet
 Length: _____ feet Animal Guard (Y/N): _____ $Q_{req} = 0.0421 \times DC \times DA$

DESIGN TABLE FOR SUBSURFACE DRAINAGE

Project: _____ Location: _____

Designed by: _____ Date: _____ Checked by: _____ Date: _____

Drainage Coefficient, DC: _____ in/day Lateral Diameter: _____ inch ver 1/10/2013

Lateral Design									
Main Connect Station ft	Lateral ID or Group ID	Number of Laterals in Group	Grade %	Spacing (S) ft	Lateral Length (L) ft	Drained Length (S+L) ft	Drained Area per Lateral* ac	Drained Area per Group ac	Accum. Drained Area ac

* Includes area drained by main and upper end of lateral = $S \times (S + L) \div 43,560$

Main ID: _____ Pipe Material: _____

Main Design									
Main Reach					Main Reach Capacity			Drained Area	
From Station ft	To Station ft	Length ft	Grade %	Main Dia. in	Maximum Flow Volume (Q_{max}) cfs	Maximum Flow Velocity (V_{max}) fps	Maximum Drained Area (DA_{max}) ac	Lateral Accum. Drained Area ac	Unused Main Capacity ac

Comments: _____

Outlet Size: _____ in Material: _____ 1 acre = 43,560 square feet
 Length: _____ feet Animal Guard (Y/N): _____ $Q_{req} = 0.0421 \times DC \times DA$

DESIGN TABLE FOR SUBSURFACE DRAINAGE

Project: _____ Location: _____

Designed by: _____ Date: _____ Checked by: _____ Date: _____

Drainage Coefficient, DC: _____ in/day Lateral Diameter: _____ inch ver 1/10/2013

Lateral Design									
Main Connect Station ft	Lateral ID or Group ID ID	Number of Laterals in Group ea	Grade %	Spacing (S) ft	Lateral Length (L) ft	Drained Length (S+L) ft	Drained Area per Lateral* ac	Drained Area per Group ac	Accum. Drained Area ac

* Includes area drained by main and upper end of lateral = $S \times (S + L) \div 43,560$

Main ID: _____ Pipe Material: _____

Main Design									
Main Reach					Main Reach Capacity			Drained Area	
From Station ft	To Station ft	Length ft	Grade %	Main Dia. in	Maximum Flow Volume (Q _{max}) cfs	Maximum Flow Velocity (V _{max}) fps	Maximum Drained Area (DA _{max}) ac	Lateral Accum. Drained Area ac	Unused Main Capacity ac

Comments: _____

Outlet Size: _____ in Material: _____ 1 acre = 43,560 square feet
 Length: _____ feet Animal Guard (Y/N): _____ Q_{req} = 0.0421 x DC x DA

DESIGN TABLE FOR SUBSURFACE DRAINAGE

Project: _____ Location: _____

Designed by: _____ Date: _____ Checked by: _____ Date: _____

Drainage Coefficient, DC: _____ in/day Lateral Diameter: _____ inch ver 1/10/2013

Lateral Design									
Main Connect Station ft	Lateral ID or Group ID	Number of Laterals in Group ea	Grade %	Spacing (S) ft	Lateral Length (L) ft	Drained Length (S+L) ft	Drained Area per Lateral* ac	Drained Area per Group ac	Accum. Drained Area ac

* Includes area drained by main and upper end of lateral = $S \times (S + L) \div 43,560$

Main ID: _____ Pipe Material: _____

Main Design									
Main Reach					Main Reach Capacity			Drained Area	
From Station ft	To Station ft	Length ft	Grade %	Main Dia. in	Maximum Flow Volume (Q_{max}) cfs	Maximum Flow Velocity (V_{max}) fps	Maximum Drained Area (DA_{max}) ac	Lateral Accum. Drained Area ac	Unused Main Capacity ac

Comments: _____

Outlet Size: _____ in Material: _____ 1 acre = 43,560 square feet
 Length: _____ feet Animal Guard (Y/N): _____ $Q_{req} = 0.0421 \times DC \times DA$